# SUPERIOR COURT JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF HARTFORD AT HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT MAY 5, 2023

Law Day

Recorded and transcribed by:

Erica Schauble Court Recording Monitor 101 Lafayette Street Hartford, Connecticut 06106 (Excerpt of ceremony.)

## INTRODUCTION OF LAW DAY SPEAKER: JENNIFER E.

#### WHEELOCK

Hello, everyone. It's nice to see such a big crowd here this morning. I'm here to introduce the Law Day speaker, who -- for many of you -- needs no introduction. But I will still introduce Attorney Lou Pepe.

He is a litigation attorney who is a partner at McElroy, Deutsch, Mulvaney & Carpenter. He focuses his practice on business torts and contract disputes and construction contract cases. He represents his clients in state and federal courts, as well as in arbitration, mediation, and other ADR proceedings.

Mr. Pepe received a Bachelor of Management Engineering degree and a Master of Science degree in Management from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute and a J.D. with distinction from Cornell Law School. He is admitted to the practice of law in Connecticut and before the United States Supreme Court and numerous federal district courts and courts of appeal.

He has taught in seminars presented by the Connecticut Bar Association on trial practice and has presented seminars in business and construction litigation throughout the country. Mr. Pepe has also taught a course in arbitration at the University of Connecticut Law School.

He is a former president of the Connecticut Bar Association, a fellow in the American College of Trial

1 Lawyers and the American College of Construction Lawyers.

2 He is an associate of the American Board of Trial Advocates

and a fellow in the Connecticut Bar Foundation and the

4 American Bar foundation.

He is listed in Who's Who in America, Who's Who in American Law, the International Who's Who of Business Lawyers, Who's Who of Construction Lawyers, and the Who's Who in International Arbitration. He has also been listed in Super Lawyers from 2006 to 2018 in the areas of construction litigation, business litigation, and alternative dispute resolution. He has been listed in Best Lawyers from 1995 to 2019 in the areas of arbitration, betthe-company litigation, commercial litigation, and construction law and mediation. He was also recognized as the 2019 Lawyer of the Year for bet-the-company litigation and construction law in the Hartford area.

He is a member of the American Arbitration

Association's panel for large, complex commercial cases,
international cases, and mega-project cases and its

construction master mediator panel. He is also a member of
the arbitration panel of the International Institute for

Conflict Prevention and Resolution.

And most importantly, he is our distinguished Law Day speaker today. We are very happy to have him.

## LAW DAY SPEAKER: ATTORNEY LOUIS R. PEPE

Jennifer, thank you so much for that very generous introduction. And more importantly, my thanks to you and

Judge Cobb and your committee for all the work you've done to make this Law Day ceremony happen. An event like this doesn't just happen. It takes a great deal of work. And we're all grateful to you for everything you and your committee have done for this ceremony today.

So, when Jennifer called a few weeks ago and said that the theme for the Law Day ceremony this year would be civics, civility, and collaboration, and would I be willing to make some remarks on the civility part of it, I said I'd be honored to do so. She said, "That's great. We've allocated some ten minutes for your remarks." I said, "Ten minutes? I've got a lot to say on this, Jennifer. I can't clear my throat in ten minutes." She said, "You know you can't bill for this." So, with that understanding, I've truncated my remarks. You'll be the beneficiary of that.

In the limited time I have to speak today, I'd like to do two things. I'd like to try and make the case for civility in our profession and then share with you some thoughts on why I think it's threatened today.

If that's what we're trying to do today, we probably ought to have a common understanding of the term "civility." If you look in Webster, Webster said it's politeness; it's courtesy; it's showing good manners. We all know that. If we take that and transfer it to our profession, I think what it means is that, on a daily basis, we show to everyone in the system, in the process -- we show everyone in the process the dignity and respect that they deserve. The

Court, of course; the marshals, the clerks, the court reporters in the system, of course; our colleagues, our coworkers, our opposing counsel get the dignity and respect they deserve.

Then, if that is so, the question becomes: Why? Why must that be the way we practice our profession? I have four reasons to answer that question. There are probably many more. You can think of some. But let me share with you these four reasons and see if they resonate with you.

Number one: We owe civility -- on a daily basis, in everything we do -- to our profession. Our profession is a great and honorable profession. If we believe that our society is based on the rule of law, then we -- the judges and lawyers -- are the ones who implement that rule of law. So, if the rule of law is the cornerstone of our democracy, we're the cornerstone of the cornerstone. And for a profession that occupies that kind of status, enjoys that kind of importance in our society, there's no room for incivility. There's no room for offensive behavior.

Number two: We owe it to the Court. Everything we do, we do as officers of the Court. And we must never forget that. The judge up there is trying to get it right. And she is relying on the adversary system to help her get it right. And when the adversary system is implemented properly, it is a thing of beauty -- the conflict of ideas and arguments forcing the truth to the surface. But when we don't employ the adversary system properly, when we engage

in obnoxious or offensive behavior or ad hominem attacks on our opponent, the adversary system fails. And the judge has a hard time getting it right. And we fail in our obligations as officers of the Court.

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Number three: We owe it to the client. Ask any judge in this room -- any time, any place -- whether that judge finds offensive, obnoxious, sniping, snarky, scurrilous attacks on your opponent effective advocacy. I don't think there's any doubt about the answer that judge would provide. I don't think there could be any doubt. That judge -- any place, any time -- will tell you it doesn't work. So, at best, uncivil behavior in the pursuit of your advocacy is ineffective; at worst, it prejudices your client's position. So, if we owe our client -- as we do -- effective representation, then when we engage in uncivil behavior in the pursuit of that client's rights and interests, we fail the client.

And number four: We owe the maintenance of civility, in everything we do, to ourselves. Each of us has a finite amount of stomach lining, and it has to last the entire career. Okay. What we do is very, very difficult under the best of — that sounds self-serving. It is very, very difficult because there is the built—in stress to what we do. When we enhance that stress — when we make it more difficult than it has to be by engaging in unproductive, ineffective, unhelpful behavior with our opposing counsel — we do ourselves a disservice.

So, for those four reasons — from the most altruistic to the most selfish — it seems to me we're obligated to maintain civility, pursue civility, act in a civil manner in everything we do, at all times, in the pursuit of our profession. You may or may not agree with that, but I ask you to consider it.

Now, let me suggest to you why I think that effort to maintain civility in all we do is threatened. I look at it as two different reasons: the old and the new. And let me suggest to you what I mean by that.

As I suggested to you earlier, the adversary system has a built-in tension -- doesn't it? I mean, it is predicated upon conflict and confrontation. And there's really nothing we can do. That's the nature of the adversary system. And so, if we live -- in everything we do, every day -- with conflict and confrontation, then the best we can do is manage it. We can't eliminate it. We depend on the adversary system. It'll always be there -- that conflict, that confrontation. Our job is to realize that; to be sensitive to it; and to manage it -- and to manage it in a way that eliminates the uncivil behavior, that eliminates the offensive behavior, the obnoxious behavior and focuses on the true pursuit of the adversarial system. I don't think that'll change, ever. At least, I'm not smart enough to know how to make it change. And all we can do is live with that.

The second is a new and more recent threat. And on

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that issue, I think there is something we can do -- and I hope we will. When the COVID-19 pandemic struck, it was a watershed event in our society. Everyone was affected. Our profession did not escape, of course. So, we retreated to our caves and continued to practice law with our computer and our Wi-Fi and our Zoom platform. And in the process, we became isolated. Probably nothing we could do about it; it just happened. It was the nature of not being where we used to be and interacting with the people with whom we previously interacted.

Then, the COVID-19 pandemic ended. But the isolation did not. Because during those couple of years, we found out that -- two things: one, that the use of remote hearings to accomplish business at the court, here in the court process, was efficient. And there's no denying that -- efficient, cost-effective, and convenient. It didn't make sense to drive half an hour to Stamford for a status conference or an argument on a motion when that could be accomplished by Zoom and, in the process, conserve limited judicial resources.

And at the Bar side of it, we found that it was comfortable to stay at home and practice remotely. And I suppose there's no denying that this notion of remote practice does bring with it convenience and comfort.

But at what price? At what price? And I'm suggesting to you that that price may be too high, unless we do something about it. I'm concerned there is an entire generation of young lawyers that are growing up thinking

it's okay to sit down when you're addressing the Court. It's not. It's not. That same generation of lawyers thinks that when they're doing a remote hearing with the Court, it's not a real court proceeding. It is. We may be in the basement with the Wi-Fi and the dog -- okay -- but this is a court proceeding. You're doing court business. And you act and you dress like you're in court, even though you're in the basement. And that, I think, is something that I hope you will take away and implement with the mentoring of our

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young lawyers.

The other part of that cost is the isolation that continues. And I'm going to suggest that it's time for us to get out of our silos and our sweatsuits to dress up like real lawyers, get into the office, get into the courthouse, take your colleague to lunch, go to the organized Bar events—like this, like the evening meetings, like the dinner meetings. And let me suggest to you why: Because it's much more difficult—much more difficult—to be obnoxious, to be offensive, to engage in uncivil behavior with your adversary when you know that adversary. And it is even more difficult to engage in that unwanted, inappropriate behavior after you've broken bread with that adversary. I promise you that's true. So, let's end the isolation and get back interacting with our colleagues, interacting with the judges and the other members of the judicial system.

And with that, I leave you with this thought: Go forward and preach the gospel of civility. Better yet, live

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# CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify the foregoing pages are a true and correct transcription of the excerpt from the audio recording of the Law Day ceremony, which took place in Superior Court, Judicial District of Hartford, Hartford, Connecticut, on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of May 2023.

Dated this 30th day of May 2023 in Hartford, Connecticut.

Erical Schauble Court Recording Monitor